

## DIGITAL TWINNING OF THERMAL AND ENERGY SYSTEMS

**Armando Di Meglio, Nicola Massarotti**

Engineering Department, University of Naples “Parthenope”, Centro Direzionale Napoli Isola C4-80143, [armando.dimeglio001@studenti.uniparthenope.it](mailto:armando.dimeglio001@studenti.uniparthenope.it), [nicola.massarotti@uniparthenope.it](mailto:nicola.massarotti@uniparthenope.it)

**Wiera Bielajewa, Neeraj Kavan Chakshu, Perumal Nithiarasu**

Zienkiewicz Institute for Modelling, Data and AI. Swansea University, Bay Campus Swansea UK, SA1 8EN, UK, [wiera.bielajewa@swansea.ac.uk](mailto:wiera.bielajewa@swansea.ac.uk), [N.K.Chakshu@swansea.ac.uk](mailto:N.K.Chakshu@swansea.ac.uk), [p.nithiarasu@swansea.ac.uk](mailto:p.nithiarasu@swansea.ac.uk)

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### PROPOSAL

A digital twin is conceived as a virtual model of a physical entity, designed to manage and optimize its physical counterpart through a continuous data exchange [1]. The advent and innovation in machine learning and deep learning techniques have propelled the evolution of digital twins towards AI-based solutions, marking a significant leap in this domain. The integration with physics represents a further step where research is intensively focusing, leading to more accurate and predictive models that can effectively blend empirical data with fundamental physical laws [2]. Applications are, for example, thus expanding into optimization and monitoring of cooling systems, or the development of control strategies for smart energy systems [3]. The aim of this mini-symposium is, therefore, to delve into the architectures, strategies, and applications of digital twins, offering a platform to discuss the cutting-edge advancements and challenges in this rapidly evolving field. The topics of the mini-symposium include, but not limited to, the following topics.

- Digital twin and twinning architectures.
- Data and physics-driven digital twins.
- Data integration and model updates.
- Real time digital twins.
- Optimization and control of fundamental and applied heat transfer and energy systems.
- Supervised, unsupervised and Interactive learning-based control strategies.
- Integration of physics and Machine Learning.

All papers submitted to this mini-symposium are invited to submit a full paper to the special issue of International Journal of Numerical Methods for Heat & Fluid Flow by following the link: <https://www.emeraldgrouppublishing.com/calls-for-papers/digital-twinning-thermal-and-energy-systems>.

### REFERENCES

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